|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Degree of Institutionalization | | |
| Degree of Electoral System Restrictiveness |  | Low | High |
| Low | Low environmental hostility  (Populist Entry)  Bolivian, Venezuela, Spain | Moderate environmental hostility  (Populist Targeting)  Austria, France |
| High | Moderate environmental hostility  (Populist Capture)  United States | High environmental hostility  (Populism is rare) |